

# Rebecca Hill Interviewed by Anne Kimzey

# **1.** Making lye soap (01:14)

**Hill:** My momma was going down to [Bradley's [?]], [unintelligible [?]], and she had to go down to [Mr. Steven's Store [?]], and she had to come back [unintelligible [?]], lye soap when I get back.

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>.

**Hill:** And I [threw [?]] a little lye [unintelligible [?]], said "I'm going to make this soap." [I got it all mixed up together, around, and, um [?]], and got my water and [unintelligible [?]] up to my pot, [unintelligible [?]], I had all the stuff, [unintelligible [?]], and I made the lye soap. My momma came back, she said "[Unintelligible [?]], I got to make my soap." I said "No, momma, you don't got to make no soap."

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>.

**Hill:** "I done made the soap." She [unintelligible [?]], kissing me.

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>.

**Hill:** She said "Honey, you did better than I did." [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** And you've been doing it ever since.

**Hill:** Ever since, yes!

**Kimzey:** She let you take over the soapmaking?

**Hill:** [Well [?]] I sure did. [Unintelligible [?]], I don't ask no questions too much, I just watch, [unintelligible [?]] to see what's what.

#### 2. Quilting (00:58)

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]] quilting hosts. [Unintelligible [?]], be like a table, [unintelligible [?]] set the table here.

**Kimzey:** Like a frame?

**Hill:** Yeah. [Unintelligible [?]] put the quilt on there, and sit back [unintelligible [?]], rock on your hands [unintelligible [?]]. So that's how I got my [unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: So were there a lot of women that came over and quilted or just her-

**Hill:** Oh yeah! [Unintelligible [?]] coming up. My momma, Aunt Jo, Miss Mary Wright, [Unintelligible [?]]. 10 or 15 women come and quilt about two quilts a day [unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]]. People had to get quilts to stay warm in the winter time. Oh yeah.

## 3. Killing hogs (01:51)

Kimzey: How many hogs do you kill usually?

Hill: A year?

**Kimzey:** Um-hum.

**Hill:** Uh, [two or three a year [?]].

**Kimzey:** So you, um, do you get them when they're little piglets? You buy them or do you have them?

**Hill:** I raise them, I raise them.

**Kimzey:** Raise them.

**Hill:** I raise them. I get my sow [unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Do you feed them anything special to get them ready for the killing?

**Hill:** Oh yeah. [Unintelligible [?]]. All sorts of things in there.

**Kimzey:** And, um, you said you kill hogs on, uh, was it the full moon or-

**Hill:** I always kill hogs, uh, I kill my hogs when the moon is growing.

Kimzey: When it's growing.

**Hill:** Yeah. [Unintelligible [?]], the meat will be bright, the lard will be bright, [unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: No.

**Hill:** The skin [unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Oh, I see.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** And what happens if you kill it when the moon is wasting away?

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]], a good time to kill them. [Unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: Oh.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]] go into your grease.

**Kimzey:** So you make cracklin' bread?

Hill: [Unintelligible [?]].

## 4. Curing meat (02:35)

**Kimzey:** So how do you cure your meat?

Hill: Salt.

Kimzey: Salt.

**Hill:** [Salt the way to cure it [?]].

Kimzey: Um-hum.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]]. Now, salt will take the blood out the bone. [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Um-hum.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]], see all that blood running on the floor.

**Kimzey:** You put the skin side up so it'll drain out?

**Hill:** That's right, that's right. [Unintelligible [?]] blood go through they skin.

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Do you put it in salt or just put salt on it?

**Hill:** I put salt on it.

**Kimzey:** Um-hum.

**Hill:** I put that salt, [unintelligible [?]], rub that salt, [unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: Um-hum.

**Hill:** Rub that salt all over it, and then I [unintelligible [?]] salt. Let the salt [unintelligible [?]] into it. And, uh, then I [take [?]] my [unintelligible [?]], I get that salt,

[unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>. Well, um, just- is this regular salt or is it a special kind of salt?

Hill: Meat salt.

**Kimzey:** Meat salt, ok.

**Hill:** Meat salt. [Unintelligible [?]] table salt, [unintelligible [?]], at the house, [unintelligible [?]] in a sack.

Kimzey: I see.

**Hill:** You got to have [this here [?]] meat salt to cure [unintelligible [?]] now.

**Kimzey:** [Now [?]] how long does it stay in the salt?

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]], five or six weeks or so. [Unintelligible [?]], wash it real good, [unintelligible [?]] red pepper, cayenne pepper, put all over it, and uh, hang it up, [boil hickory bark out there [?]], make me a big smoke up under it and smoke it to get [it to brown [?]], [unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzev:** Out in the smokehouse?

**Hill:** I'm talking about the [meat will [?]] get brown.

**Kimzey:** Oh, the meat will get brown.

**Hill:** Oh yeah, oh yeah. [Unintelligible [?]] as brown as anything.

**Kimzey:** Does that give it flavor also?

**Hill:** Oooowee, [cook a piece [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]]. It's good, [unintelligible [?]], [unintelligible [?]].

#### 5. Canning vegetables (00:52)

**Hill:** These [things [?]], [these things [?]] I canned. Peaches, [I can take blackberries [?]], I take blackberries, and I get some apple, I can them. [And [?]] I can the beans, then I can tomatoes. And I can tomatoes, okra, corn [to yellow [?]].

Kimzey: Right.

**Hill:** And that's what I [unintelligible [?]] for my soup.

Kimzey: Ok.

**Hill:** And I can- now I can all that together. I go out and pick my butters- I pick [unintelligible [?]] butterbeans for the [unintelligible [?]]. I raise a whole [patch [?]] of butterbeans, [patch [?]] butterbeans [unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]] tomatoes, okra, and corn. I love that. And it's good too.

**Kimzey:** <Laughs>.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]] butterbeans.

**Kimzey:** I'm sure.

Hill: You can cook you a plate of cornbread, you got it made! It's good now.

## **6.** Corduroy quilt (00:41)

Hill: [See that [?]]?

**Kimzey:** That's corduroy, [isn't it [?]]. That's a heavy one, wow.

**Hill:** I- I did that! [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** And how do you know what- how do you know, um, which way to make- do these handstitch-

**Hill:** I just sit down and [unintelligible [?]], put it on my hands. [Unintelligible [?]].

**Other voice:** [Unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: Yeah.

**Hill:** [Something natural to me [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]], quilt it, quilt it out.

**Kimzey:** So you- you piece it together by hand too, don't you?

**Hill:** Oh yeah, [unintelligible [?]], all of it by hand. Everything by handwork, [unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** There's some people that do it on the machine now.

Hill: Handwork.

#### 7. Making souse meat (01:14)

**Kimzey:** So how do you make souse meat?

**Hill:** Cook my- my [unintelligible [?]] hog. I cook the head, cook the feet, cook the [unintelligible [?]], all of that stuff. I cook it up, and make my souse meat.

**Kimzey:** Do you boil it? [Unintelligible [?]].

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Do you just put it in a big pot?

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]].

**Other voice:** [Unintelligible [?]] big black pot [unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: Oh, outside.

**Hill:** [Unintelligible [?]] pick the [unintelligible [?]] really good. And I get it cold, have my [unintelligible [?]], sage, black pepper, salt, onion, and I grind it up. Put my [unintelligible [?]], [unintelligible [?]], stir it over [unintelligible [?]]. [Unintelligible [?]].

Kimzey: So how do you eat it? You put it on crackers or do you eat it-

**Hill:** No! [Like it is [?]]! <Kimzey laughs>. [Unintelligible [?]] crackers, [unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** I know somebody said they like to eat it on crackers.

Hill: [Very good [?]], [unintelligible [?]].

#### 8. Snakes (00:29)

**Kimzey:** Are there any poisonous snakes around here? Or not?

Hill: I don't know honey <Kimzey laughs>. I don't want none to bite me, [unintelligible

[?]]. I don't know.

Other voice: [Unintelligible [?]].

Hill: [Unintelligible [?]].

**Kimzey:** Copperhead?

Hill: Copperbelly.

Kimzey: Copperbelly.

Hill: Um-hum.